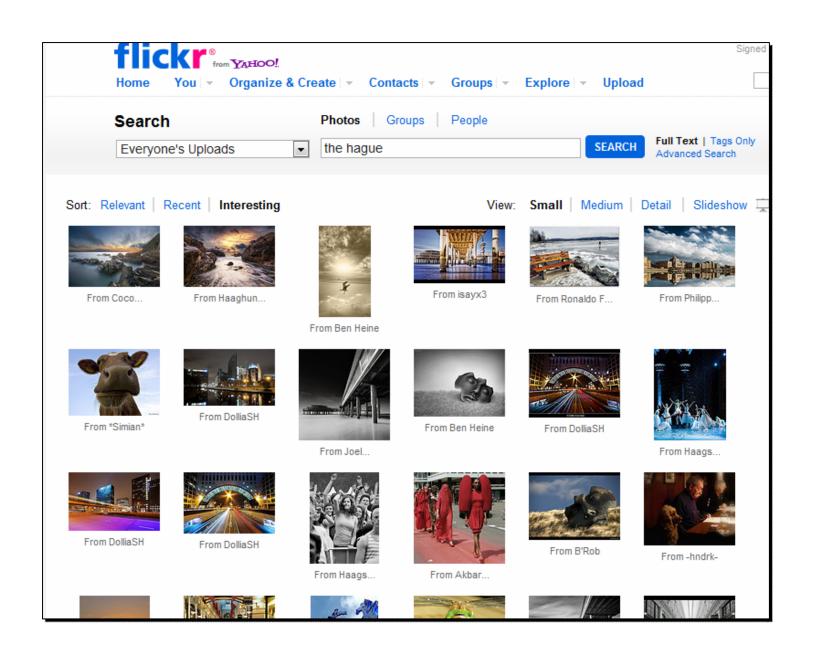


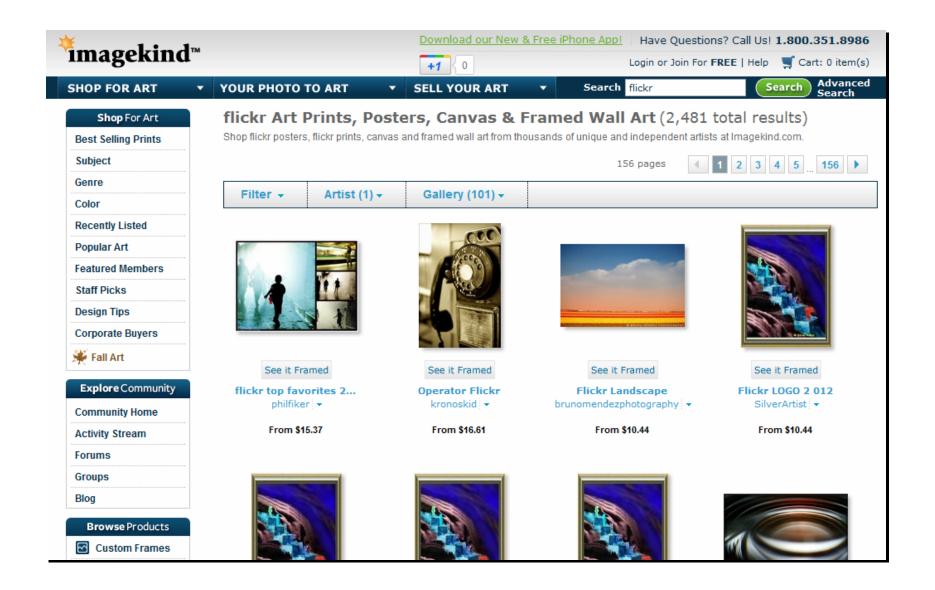
- Creating a Hive of Activity: Why we need to adopt APIs for Digitised
   Content
- Alastair Dunning, JISC Programme
   Manager, London UK
- @alastairdunning
- a.dunning AT jisc.ac.uk
- http://www.slideshare.net/xcia0069



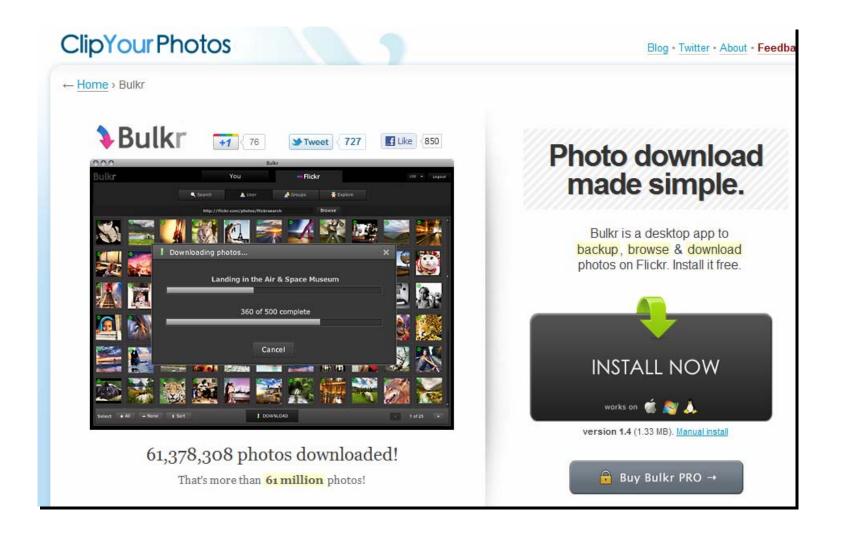
commercial content services such as Flickr, Google Books or Twitter use APIs to allow multiple services to access, manipulate and display their content



The standard Flickr interface – http://www.flickr.com



Commercial exploitation of Flickr images - <a href="http://www.imagekind.com/">http://www.imagekind.com/</a>



Backing up your Flickr images - <a href="http://clipyourphotos.com/bulkr">http://clipyourphotos.com/bulkr</a>



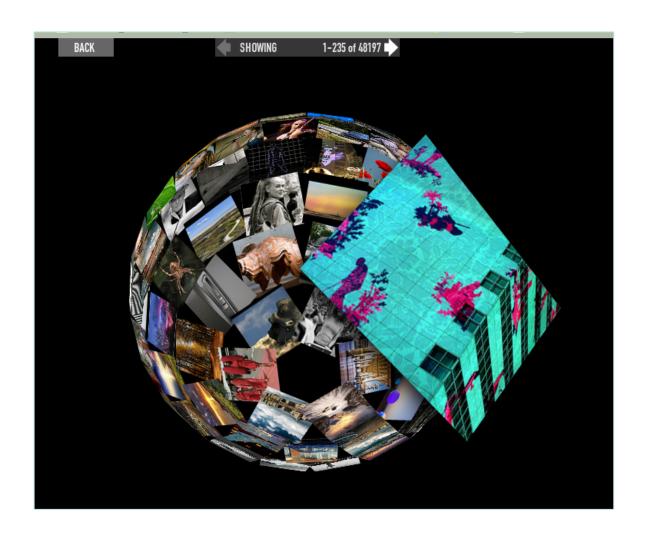
On different devices - Flick Stackr <a href="http://ipont.ca/ip/stackr/">http://ipont.ca/ip/stackr/</a>



Editing your Flickr images - <a href="http://www.picnik.com/">http://www.picnik.com/</a>



Different forms of resource discovery - <a href="http://www.oskope.com/">http://www.oskope.com/</a>



New visualisation - <a href="http://taggalaxy.de/">http://taggalaxy.de/</a>

but cultural and educational resources tend to lock data and interface together



#### **Search Results**

Searched for all text where the transcription matches 'cricket'.

Refine this search

Displaying Results 1 to 10.

Calculate Total | More Results »

 Richard Nixon, Theft > burglary; Richard Nixon, Theft > animal theft; William Dobson, 1 theft, 5th May 1736.

... ainst me, in Revence of a Quarrel. We fell out at Cricket, and fought, I beat him; and in an Hour o he got me taken up. Sam Breere, Mary Collins, Agnes Craven, and others, appeared on the ...

2. James Wint, Theft > theft from a specified place, 7th June 1739.

... Noon, and we went into Moorfields, and play'd at Cricket till 'twas dark. Then we came through the and through Sun street, and bid Akins Good Night, and he cross'd the Way from us, and went ...

3. Milling > murder, 4th December 1741.

... es Pelton . On the 23d of Sept. last, there was a Cricket Match at Staines Moor , between the Me Brentford. I saw the Prisoner pulling Herne among the Croud, and I saw Shotton strike him twic ...

4. Francis Perry, Killing > murder, 28th July 1744.

... be occasioned by other things, such as playing at cricket, jumping, or drinking water when they are



#### Narrow your results

By Artist: Webster; Gilbert Thomas (1885-1962) (713), Ronald Carl (6-1995) (170), Joseph Lee (138), W.K. Haselden (130), Low; David (1891-1963) [more]

By Publisher: Daily Mail (730), Evening St. Ed (272), Date of the Polymers (162), [Daily Mail] (117) [more]

By Depicted: Hobbs; Jack (1882-1963); Sir (3) | Sop (1916-1995) (60), Sutcliffe; Herbert (1894-1978) (55), Tate; Maurice William (1894-1978) (53), Geometric Character (48) [more]

By Referred to: Bradman 1908-2001); , Trueman; Fred (22), Grace; W.G. (1848-1915) (18), Larwood; Harold (1904 16), bs: Jack (1882-1963); Sir (15) [more]

By Subject: Cricket (1) Cricket (223), Test matches (394), England Cricket Team (243), Sports (206) [more]

Change dis V of Its

Page 1 o Go

**[4] 1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** | **8** | **9** | .. |









#### SEARCH

Find results with all of the words

enter keyword

Date

to

dd/mm/yyyy or yyyy

Search

Advanced search | Search tips

THE WURK

Former reference: CP 3080 Author: Ministry of Labour Date: 25/06/1921

#### Cabinet Memorandum: Report to eral commanding-in-Chief on the G Ireland for week enditothe Ath Jun 24/125

3 telescopes, 18 electrical biol and one An TTOglac. One orrest was made, Dublin. A comembers of the rown less ic closs, was ambushed, The Deputy Chief of police was w

During a C Match
Former ence: CP 30

Apr. C | 4

#### Minutes and Papers: CAB 128/45

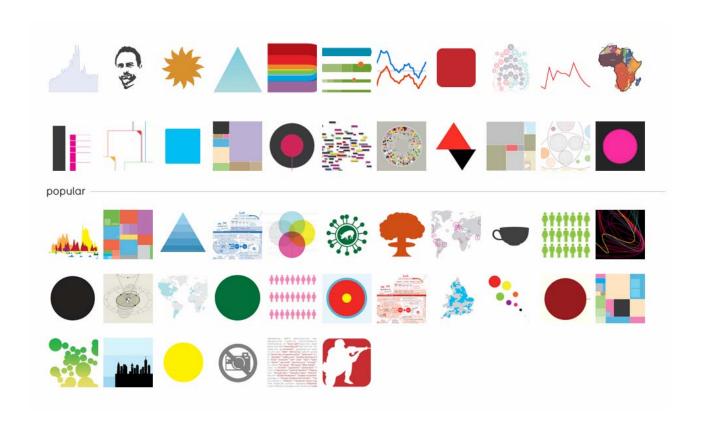
1. Parliame ry Affairs - Future Business - Whitsun Recess; 2. Oversea Affairs - Cambodia - Midc Foreign commonwealth Secretary to the Far East - The Caribbean - Malta; 3. Threatened Afr

Form eference: CC (70) 19

Date: 30/04/1970

the trouble with current resources is that they demand certain ways of analysing and representing the resource – and they constitute the creators' way of seeing the world, not the users'

an API driven world would allow much greater flexibility over analysing a digitised dataset, i.e. different intellectual questions to be asked



## and also different ways of visualising that digital content

and also of different ways of tailoring content for different audiences – different interfaces for schools, undergraduates, publics, researchers – all over the same content

more importantly, it can help break down the notion of a collection, and the related silos

## THE NEWTON PROJECT

#### Of Motion.

the joyning & meeting of the two parts & posterius according to the latter of the two parts & so be still liable still to divisibility which contradicts the notion of an indivisible part. But to explaine how these leasts have no parts.

US University of Sussex

An Artist will play a lesson not minding a stroke & sing r note a man may walke without thinking of it. &c

In a wheele divided into 24 parts by the 24 letters. A can before c &c to z, then z will not move untill A hath nor A can have no place but b's nor that till b hath left it. If they instant that b leaves its place it is in't or not. if in't then a instant it leaves it if not in't then it had left it before. A les move equally swift {illeg} the ( or els a straight line draw cicumference would be in flected i. e. if some parts mov greater circle passeth over more space.

A little wheele on the same axis with 2 large ones will past revolutions. Glanvill When a snaile creepes a gale of spiri

har hack to her taile & up her hells to her head agains

# transcribing newton at university of sussex

## [7]The firt {sic} matter attomes, mixt w<sup>th</sup> v Of Motion.

ye joyn in/g & meeting of ye two parts & posterius according to ye latter of ye two parts & so be still liable still to divisibility went contradicts ye notion of an indivisible part. But to explaine how these leasts have no parts.

An Artist will play a lesson not minding a stroke & sing neither minding nor missing a note a man may walke w<sup>th</sup>out thinking of it. &c

In a wheele divided into 24 parts by  $y^e$  24 letters. A cannot move before b nor b before c &c to z,  $y^n$  z will not move untill A hath nor A till z  $y^e$  reason is becaus a can have no place but b's nor  $y^t$  till b [illeg] hath left it. If they move all together  $y^n$  in  $y^e$  instant  $y^t$  b [illeg] leaves its place it is in't or not. if in't  $y^n$  a can't move into't in  $y^e$  same instant it leaves it if not in't  $y^n$  it had left it before. A less & greater  $\Phi$  in a wheele move equally swift {illeg}  $y^e$  (filleg] or els a 'straight' line drawne from  $y^e$  center to  $y^e$  cicumference would be in flected i. e. if some parts move faster  $y^n$  others) yet  $y^e$  greater circle passeth over more space.

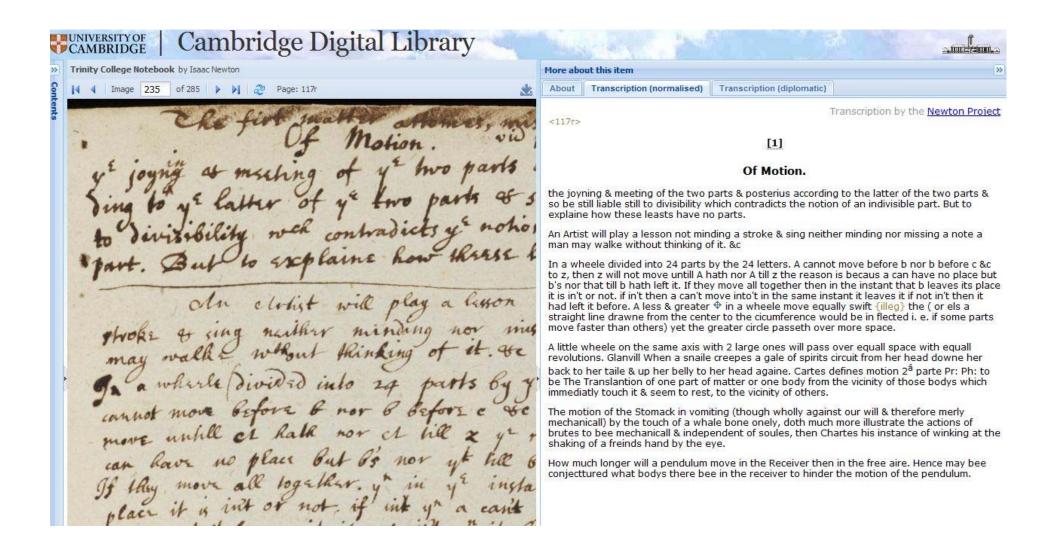




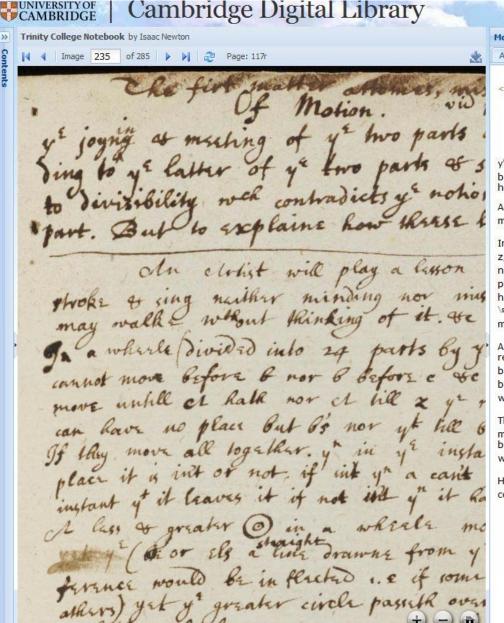
loying at meeting of ye two parts as posterius accor= Ding to ye latter of ye two parts of so be liable still to divisibility wer contradicts y notion part. But to explains how thress la From An clotist will play a lisson thooks & sing neither minding nor misses may walk whout thinking of it. Its of a wherle divided into 24 parts by y more before & nor & before e se move until at Rate nor at hill & go + can have no place but is nor if hit is of its place it is not of its if in you are not if it if a casis or instant if it is if it is in that in the instant if it leaves it is not set if it had I less to greater @ in a while more firmer would be in flected use if some parts more faster stein) yet y' greater einele passish over more space. I lith whell on y' same axis with a large ones will pass over equal space with equall vivolations. Glaswill When a said crups a gale of spirits circuit from her Read down has Back to his tails as up har stay to his keed agains. Chartes define motion 2 pt 2.28. to be The Translandion of one part of matter or one body from go vicinity of those bodys wel imidially bouch it was a seem to rest, to juvicinity of other The motion of it Shomach in vomiting though to holly again our with a therefore meety mechanical) by ye touch of a whale Come onely, Josk much more illustrate y more actions of bruss to bee mechanicall or independent of so coules, then Charles his instance of winking at y' staking of a friends hand by How much longer will a pentulum move in y Receiver them in y' fore aire. Hence may bee conject tured at bodys there bee in the veceiver to Rinder y' motion of the pendulum. Copyright © Cambridge University Library Licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 3.0 Unported License (CC BY-NC 3.0)

separate project imaging newton at
university of
cambridge

wek contradicts y' notion of an indivisible explains how thress leasts have no part



# using APIs to bring dispersed content on isaac newton together



More about this item

About Transcription (normalised) Transcription (diplomatic)

<117r

Transcription by the Newton Project

#### [1]The firt {sic} matter attomes, mixt wth v

#### Of Motion.

 $y^e$  joyn\in/g & meeting of  $y^e$  two parts & posterius according to  $y^e$  latter of  $y^e$  two parts & so be \still/ liable still to divisibility  $w^{ch}$  contradicts  $y^e$  notion of an indivisible part. But to explaine how these leasts have no parts.

An Artist will play a lesson not minding a stroke & sing neither minding nor missing a note a man may walke w<sup>th</sup>out thinking of it, &c

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A little wheele on  $y^e$  same axis  $w^{th}$  2 large ones will pass over equall space  $w^{th}$  equall revolutions. Glanvill When a snaile creepes a gale of spirits circuit from her head downe her back to her taile & up her belly to her head againe. Chartes defines motion  $2^{\hat{a}}$  pte Pr: Ph: to be The Translan (illeg) |t|ion of one part of matter or one body from  $y^e$  vicinity of those bodys  $w^{ch}$  imediatly touch it (illeg) & seem to rest, to  $y^e$  vicinity of others.

The motion of  $y^e$  Stomack in vomiting (though wholly against our will & therefore mee |r| Iy mechanicall) by  $y^e$  touch of a whale bone onely, doth much more illustrate  $y^e$  (illeg) actions of brutes to bee mechanicall & independent of (illeg) soules, then Chartes his instance of winking at  $y^e$  shaking of a freinds hand by  $y^e$  eye.

How much longer will a pendulum move in  $y^e$  Receiver then in  $y^e$  free aire. Hence may bee conjecttured  $w^t$  bodys there bee in the receiver to hinder  $y^e$  motion of the pendulum.

(launching late November 2011)

#### facilitating resource discovery and linkage



#### CONSORTIUM of EUROPEAN RESEARCH LIBRARIES

#### **CERL Thesaurus**

accessing the record of Europe's book heritage

#### Toolbox

Show current result set

Print this record

Display internal format

A Change Font

Virtual Keyboard

#### Your Clipboard

You may add records to this clipboard during your session by clicking the 🚨 icon

#### Den Haag

Record Identifier

Headings

The Hague [NL

Location 52.0800, 4.300

Geographical Notes

Coded Information

#### cnl00016027

Den Haag [AtB

Niederlande: P Nizozemska

Nederland, We

NL ISO 3166-1

NL332 Nomencl

#### Map



#### Sources

[Bernstein Paper Atlas] [PO Found in [LKH] [Diercke] [Urso] [Polla [LGB(2),2,247] [MMDC] [Orb

#### Variant Names

Variant Names

'S-Gravenhage 's Graavenhage 's Gragenhage 's Gravebhage

's Gravebhageu. 's Graven Haag

#### Europeana



Den Haag (Nederland) De doopplechtigheid van prinses Beatrix op 12 mei 1938 in de Groote Kerk in Den Haag. - Wiel van der Randen:The European Library



Den Haag (Nederland) De doopplechtigheid van prinses Beatrix op 12 mei 1938 in de Groote Kerk in Den Haad. - Wiel van der Randen:The European Library

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Den Haag (Nederland) De doopplechtigheid van prinses Beatrix op 12 mei 1938 in de Groote Kerk in Den Haad. - Wiel van der Randen;The European Library

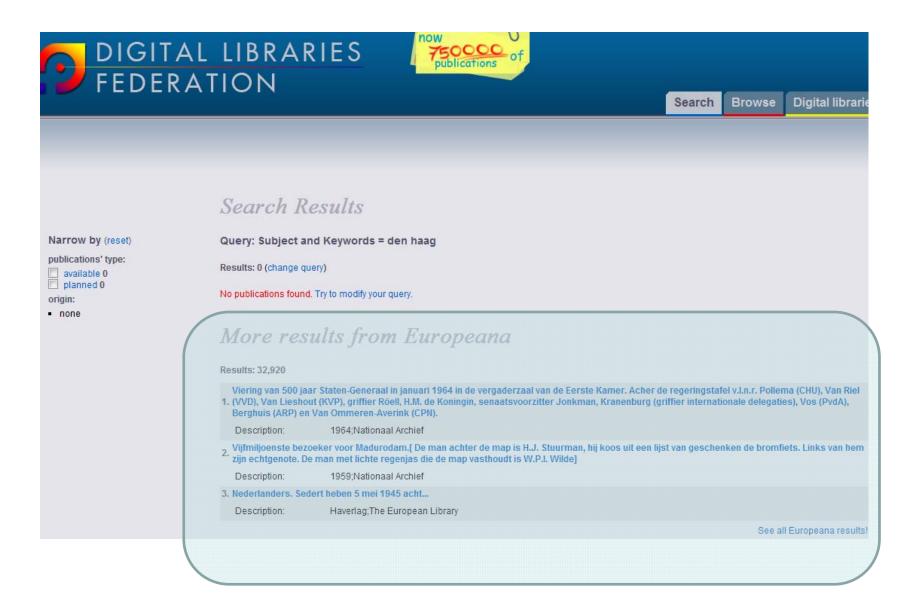


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d) De Den Haag (Nederland) De doopplechtigheid van.

#### facilitating resource discovery and linkage



#### The Proceedings of the OLD BAILEY 🛕 London's Central Criminal Court, 1674 to 1913

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ON THIS DAY IN... 1761

#### The Proceedings of the Old Bailey, 1674-1913

A fully searchable edition of the largest body of texts detailing the lives of non-elite people ever published, containing 197,745 criminal trials held at London's central criminal court. If you are new to this site, you may find the <a href="Getting Started">Getting Started</a> and <a href="Guide to Searching">Guide to Searching</a> videos and tutorials helpful.

To search the Proceedings use the boxes on the right or go to the Search Pages.

New Features: Research and Study Guides and Personal Workspaces

The improvements implemented in our <a href="JISC-funded">JISC-funded</a> latest update include:

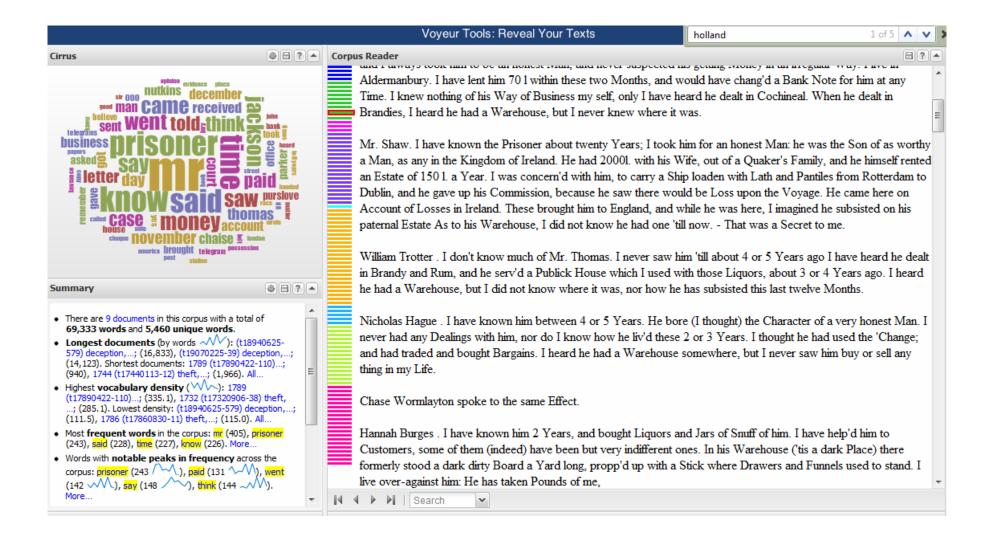
SEARCH the Proceedings	
Keyword(s)	
Reference No.	
Search In	
<all text=""> ▼</all>	
SEARCH  More Search Options	

exploiting the 197,745 trials transcribed in the Old Bailey resource is not just restricted to keyword searching

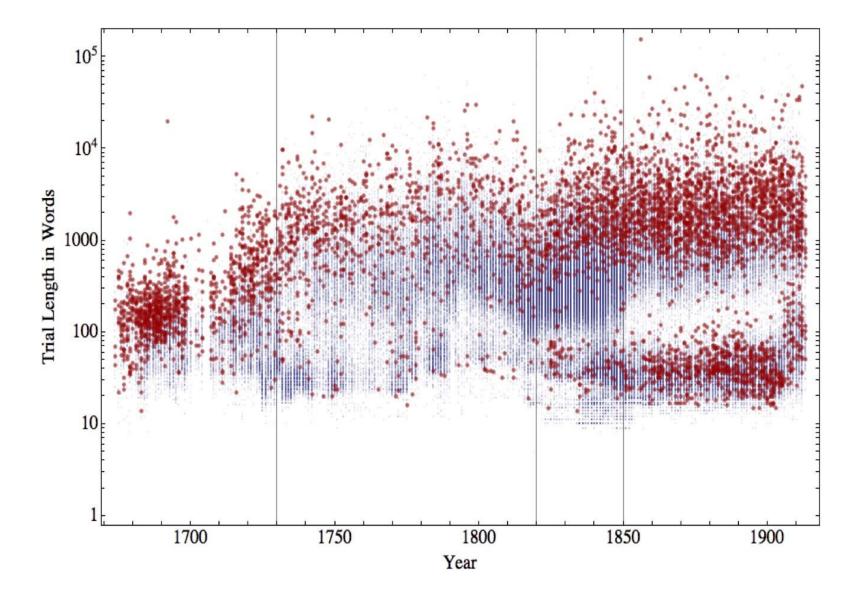
### Allows download of the relevant texts, for use in other tools

The Proceedings of the OLD BAILEY 📭 London's Central Criminal Court, 1674 to 1913		
Home   Search   About The Proceedings   Historical Background   The Project   Contact		
Old Bailey API  Keyword(s)  Defendant Gender  Offence Category  Offence Subcategory  Victim Gender  Verdict Category  Verdict Subcategory  Verdict Subcategory	Ouery URL  Zip URL  Send to Voyeur: 10 50 100  Keyword(s) hague AND holland  9 hit(s).	
Punishment Category < All >		
Punishment Subcategory < All >	t17320906-38 • More Like This	
Date  29 April 1674   1 April 1913  SEARCH	7 Cambrick Handkerchiefs, value 20 s. 3 Silk Handkerchiefs, value 5 s. 2  Holland Caps, value 5 s. and 3 pair of lac'd Ruffles, value 3 l. the Goods of Abraham Elton, Esq; in the House of Jane Gibbons, in the Parish of St. Martins in the Fields, on the 24th of July last.	
1 to 9 of 9 hit(s).	Lewis de Vic not understanding English, a Gentleman was sworn to Interpret between him and the Court.	
1+17220005 20	Mr. Elton. On Thursday the 20th of July, I pack'd up the Goods mentioned in	

Allows further analysis via the online tool, <a href="Voyeur">Voyeur</a>



what does this mean? researchers can question and analyse the resource and open up new historical narratives



## eh?

(briefly!) using the API researchers could

test and revise the historical narrative of the evolution of court room practise at the Old Bailey, from an early modern form of trial in which juries and negotiation dominated, to a more familiar modern system characterised by professional control by lawyers and the police; the declining role of juries, the rise of plea bargaining, and growing rates of conviction.



#### Welcome to Locating London's Past

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More about the project

#### Historical background

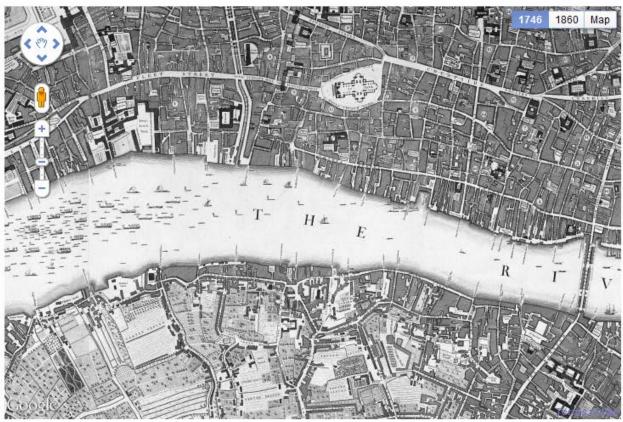
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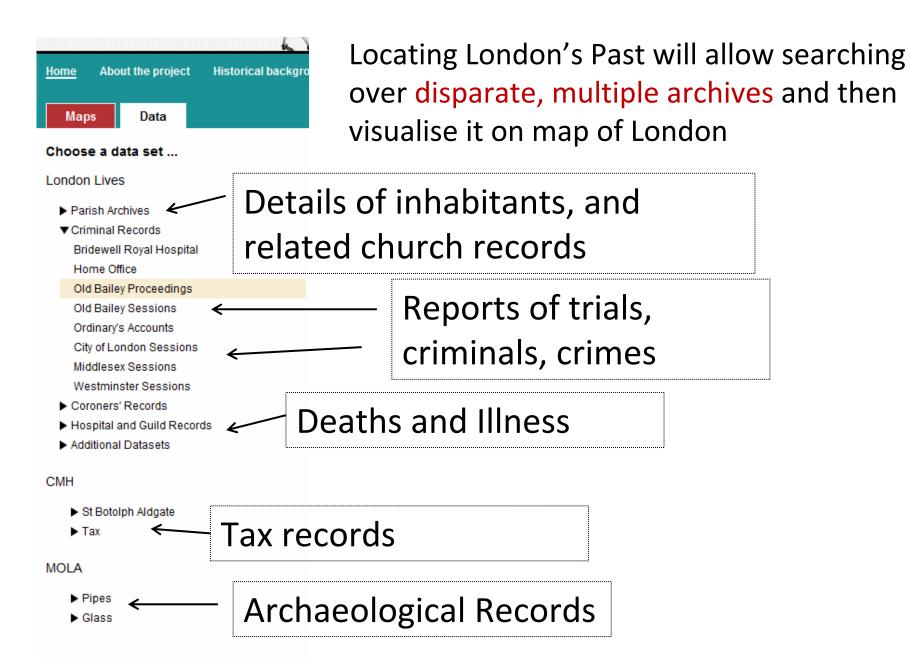
More about the historical background

#### Map data

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit.

Add some data





#### to conclude – some short-term wins of adopting APIs

- bring dispersed content together
- facilitate resource discovery and linkage
- researchers can question and analyse the resources in new ways
- allows searching and mash-ups over disparate, multiple archives



#### to conclude – some short-term wins of adopting APIs

- content and enthusiasm is out there, although disparate see <a href="https://example.com/>
  The New History Lab">New History Lab</a> article
- visualisation can produce eye-catching success
- short bursts of funding can make things happen
- scholarly labs around Europe
- enthusiasm of cultural heritage sector
- opportunities for enriching metadata via crowdsourcing
- exploiting and mashing up digital content for a variety expands the use cases
- can create a hive of activity

#### long-term challenges

- getting people to build and document and sustain APIs; explaining to collection curators how and why to do it
- (some) publishers suspicious
- getting people to build interfaces on top of APIs; technical knowledge required to do so
- quality of metadata; who owns enriched metadata?
- business models unclear; related licensing
- interoperability between APIs?
- citation
- scepticism + misunderstanding
- {the web changes}

#### Sources:

Bee Hive - <a href="http://www.flickr.com/photos/csuspect/5147019249">http://www.flickr.com/photos/csuspect/5147019249</a>
David McCandless! <a href="http://www.informationisbeautiful.net/visualizations/">http://www.informationisbeautiful.net/visualizations/</a>